The Means of Exchange: Dealing with Silver in the Viking Age (KAUPANG EXCAVATION PROJECT)

The Means of Exchange: Dealing with Silver in the Viking Age (KAUPANG EXCAVATION PROJECT)

The Means of Exchange: Dealing with Silver in the Viking Age (KAUPANG EXCAVATION PROJECT)

This second volume, based on the excavations of the Viking town Kaupang 2000-2003, presents find types used in economic transactions - coins, hacksilver, ingots, weights and balances. Changes in type and volume of economic transactions at Kaupang and in Scandinavia are discussed, and the economic mentality of Viking crafts- and tradesmen is explored. Earlier, the study of Viking silver currency was based mainly on hoards containing coins and hacksilver. In this volume, the combined study of the find types mentioned, as well as the sophisticated chronology of settlements finds from sites like Kaupang, gives a completely new insight into economy and exchange. In the early 9th century, silver and goods seem to have come to Kaupang mainly from the Carolingian world. Silver, weighed with locally produced lead weights, was used as currency on a limited scale. The old e unit was easily convertible to Carolingian units. After the mid-9th century this early system was altered. The increased availability of silver caused by the import of Islamic coins, as well as the introduction in most of Scandinavia in the 860s/870s of standardized weights of probable Islamic origin, paved the way from then on for an increasing use of silver as payment. These studies demonstrate that sites like Kaupang led the way in economic development in Scandinavia. The urban environment promoted an economic mentality which contributed significantly to the fundamental transformation of Scandinavian culture and society, which culminated in the region's integration in Christian Europe in the High Middle Ages.

Download and Read Free Online The Means of Exchange: Dealing with Silver in the Viking Age (KAUPANG EXCAVATION PROJECT)

From reader reviews:

Christopher Patterson:

What do you in relation to book? It is not important with you? Or just adding material if you want something to explain what your own problem? How about your spare time? Or are you busy man or woman? If you don't have spare time to accomplish others business, it is make you feel bored faster. And you have spare time? What did you do? Every individual has many questions above. They have to answer that question due to the fact just their can do that will. It said that about e-book. Book is familiar on every person. Yes, it is correct. Because start from on kindergarten until university need that The Means of Exchange: Dealing with Silver in the Viking Age (KAUPANG EXCAVATION PROJECT) to read.

George Conner:

Do you considered one of people who can't read enjoyable if the sentence chained inside straightway, hold on guys that aren't like that. This The Means of Exchange: Dealing with Silver in the Viking Age (KAUPANG EXCAVATION PROJECT) book is readable by simply you who hate the straight word style. You will find the facts here are arrange for enjoyable reading through experience without leaving possibly decrease the knowledge that want to offer to you. The writer regarding The Means of Exchange: Dealing with Silver in the Viking Age (KAUPANG EXCAVATION PROJECT) content conveys the thought easily to understand by many individuals. The printed and e-book are not different in the content but it just different as it. So , do you even now thinking The Means of Exchange: Dealing with Silver in the Viking Age (KAUPANG EXCAVATION PROJECT) is not loveable to be your top checklist reading book?

Lise Callicoat:

The book untitled The Means of Exchange: Dealing with Silver in the Viking Age (KAUPANG EXCAVATION PROJECT) contain a lot of information on the item. The writer explains your girlfriend idea with easy method. The language is very clear to see all the people, so do definitely not worry, you can easy to read that. The book was written by famous author. The author will bring you in the new period of literary works. You can read this book because you can continue reading your smart phone, or program, so you can read the book with anywhere and anytime. In a situation you wish to purchase the e-book, you can wide open their official web-site and also order it. Have a nice learn.

John Hicks:

Is it an individual who having spare time then spend it whole day through watching television programs or just lying down on the bed? Do you need something new? This The Means of Exchange: Dealing with Silver in the Viking Age (KAUPANG EXCAVATION PROJECT) can be the response, oh how comes? The new book you know. You are so out of date, spending your extra time by reading in this fresh era is common not a geek activity. So what these books have than the others?

Download and Read Online The Means of Exchange: Dealing with Silver in the Viking Age (KAUPANG EXCAVATION PROJECT) #BSVCJ9XNG5Q

Read The Means of Exchange: Dealing with Silver in the Viking Age (KAUPANG EXCAVATION PROJECT) for online ebook

The Means of Exchange: Dealing with Silver in the Viking Age (KAUPANG EXCAVATION PROJECT) Free PDF d0wnl0ad, audio books, books to read, good books to read, cheap books, good books, online books, books online, book reviews epub, read books online, books to read online, online library, greatbooks to read, PDF best books to read, top books to read The Means of Exchange: Dealing with Silver in the Viking Age (KAUPANG EXCAVATION PROJECT) books to read online.

Online The Means of Exchange: Dealing with Silver in the Viking Age (KAUPANG EXCAVATION PROJECT) ebook PDF download

The Means of Exchange: Dealing with Silver in the Viking Age (KAUPANG EXCAVATION PROJECT) Doc

The Means of Exchange: Dealing with Silver in the Viking Age (KAUPANG EXCAVATION PROJECT) Mobipocket

The Means of Exchange: Dealing with Silver in the Viking Age (KAUPANG EXCAVATION PROJECT) EPub